FIGURE 14.17
Spare runner for the Borden power plant in Brazil. (Courtesy of Voith Hydro Inc.)

Impulse or Pelton type

Penstock

Elevation = 1670 m

\[ D = 1 \text{ m} \]

\[ d_{\text{jet}} = 18 \text{ cm} \]

Elevation = 1000 m

6 km